

Role of MARINE GEL in scavenging and stabilizing SILICA NANOPARTICLES in the MARINE ENVIRONMENT

Tea Mišić Radić

Laboratory for Marine and Atmospheric Biogeochemistry

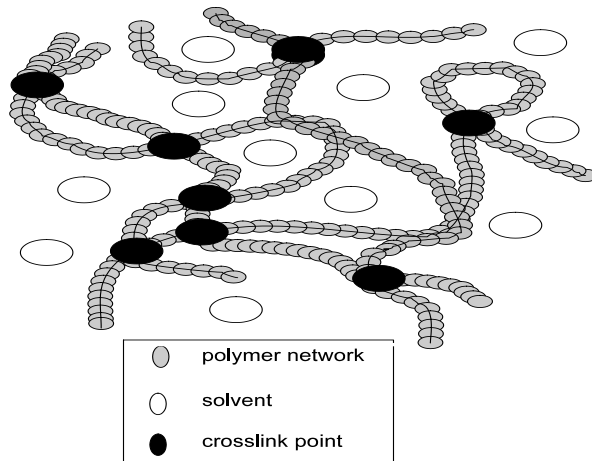
Ruđer Bošković Institute

Zagreb, Croatia

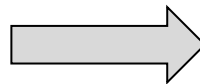


Marine gel

three-dimensional networks of biopolymers
imbedded in seawater



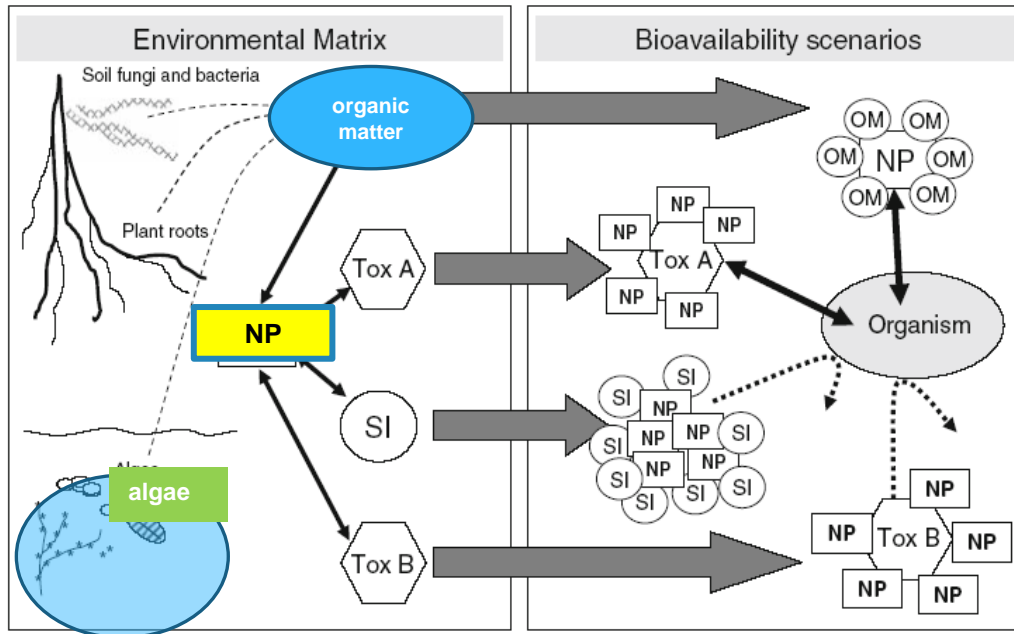
10 % of marine dissolved organic
matter can spontaneously
assemble to form polymer gels
($\sim 70 \times 10^{15}$ g of organic carbon)



> global biomass of marine organisms

Chin W.C. et al. *Nature*, 1998
Verdugo P. et al. *Mar. Chem.*, 2004

Nanoparticles in environmental matrix – interactions



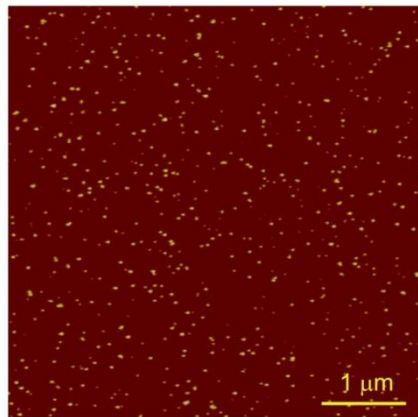
Navarro et al. *Ecotoxicology*, 2008

Interactions between NPs and OM greatly determine the NPs' fate in aquatic systems

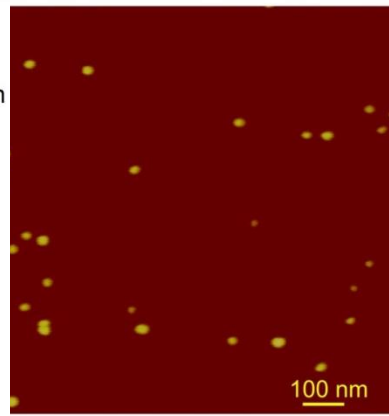
SiO₂ NPs – among major components of global NPs production

SiO₂ NPs in ultrapure water and in sewerage - AFM study

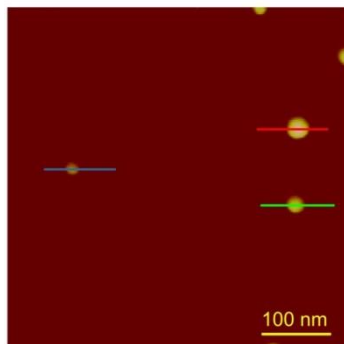
SiO₂ NPs in UPW (10µg/mL)



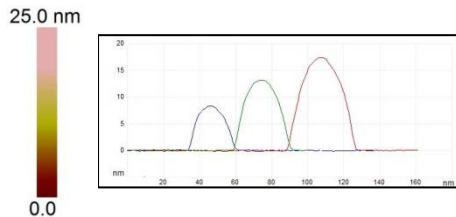
5 µm x 5 µm



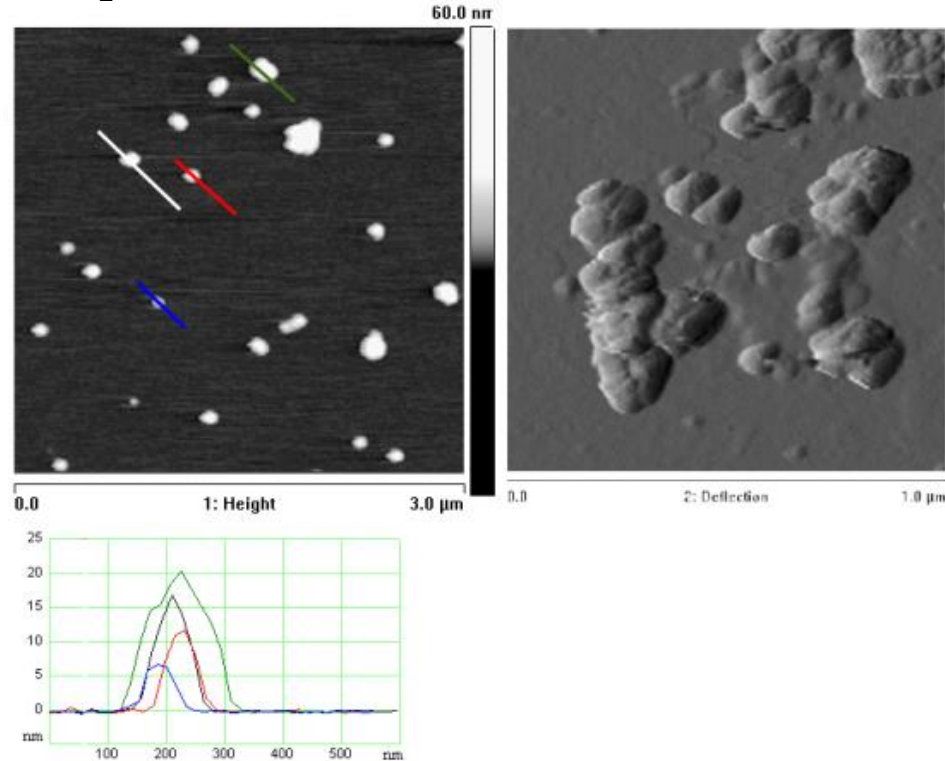
1 µm x 1 µm



500 nm x 500 nm



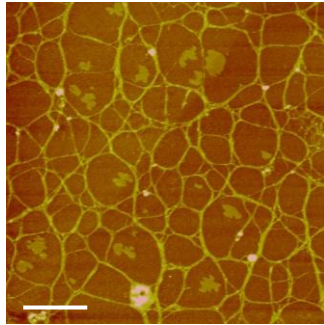
SiO₂ NPs in SW (10µg/mL)



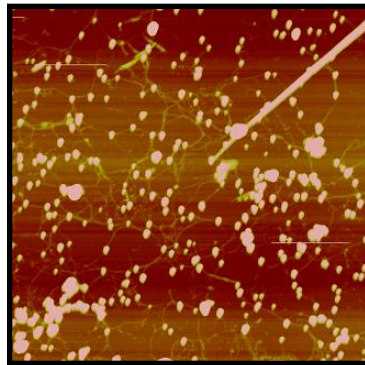
Marine gel and SiO₂ NPs – AFM study

after SiO₂ NPs addition (10 μ g/mL)

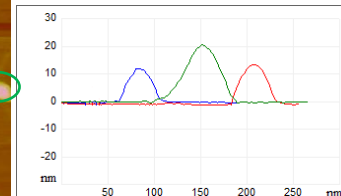
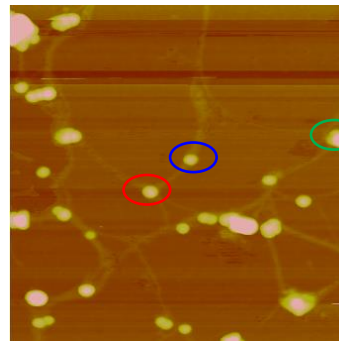
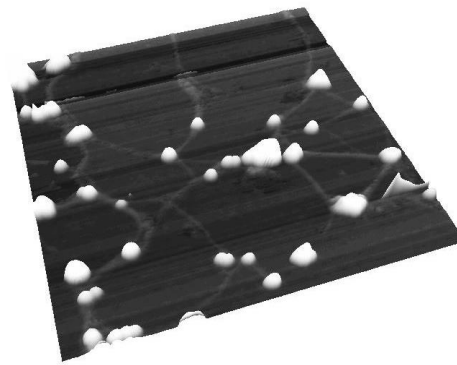
before SiO₂ NPs addition



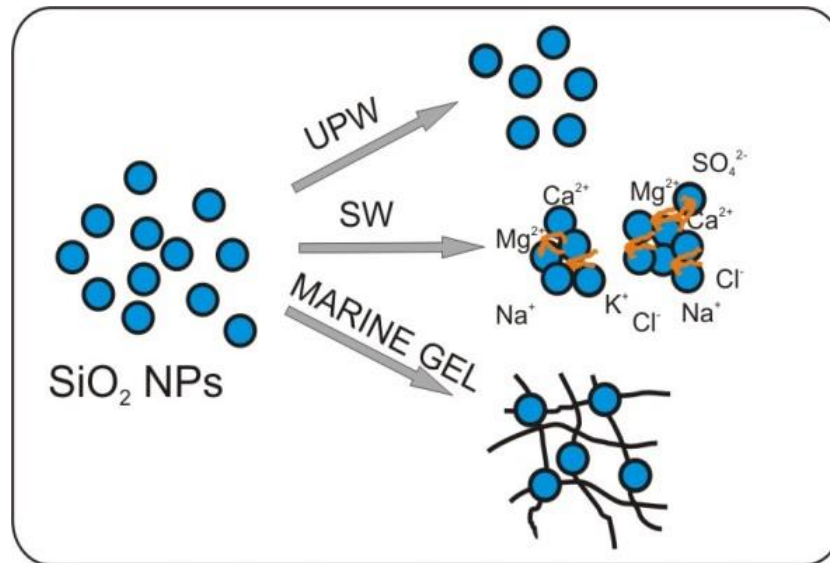
5 μ m x 5 μ m x 10 nm



3 μ m x 3 μ m x 15 nm



Stability of SiO_2 nanoparticles in the marine environment





Thank you!